

1.  $(x, y) \rightarrow (0, 0)$  のとき、次の関数の極限值があればそれを求めよ.

$$(1) f(x, y) = \frac{y(x^2 - y^2)}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$x = r \cos \theta, y = r \sin \theta$  とおくと  $u(x, y) = r \sin \theta (\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta)$ .  $(x, y) \rightarrow (0, 0)$  のとき  $r \rightarrow 0$  で,  $\sin \theta (\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta)$  は有界だから  $u(x, y) \rightarrow 0$ .

あるいは,  $\sin \theta (\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta) = \sin \theta \cos 2\theta$  より  $|\sin \theta (\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta)| \leq 1$ . よって  $|u(x, y)| \leq |r|$  だから  $r \rightarrow 0$  より  $u(x, y) \rightarrow 0$ .

一般に  $f(x, y) \rightarrow 0$  は,  $|f(x, y)| \leq g(x, y)$  と上から抑えて,  $g(x, y) \rightarrow 0$  に帰着させて示す. 単に  $f(x, y)$  を上から抑えるだけでは, 下が開いているのでダメ.

$$(2) g(x, y) = \frac{1 - \cos(x^2 + y^2)}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$t = x^2 + y^2$  とおくと,

$$g(x, y) = \frac{1 - \cos t}{t} = \frac{2 \sin^2 \frac{t}{2}}{t} = \frac{\sin \frac{t}{2}}{\frac{t}{2}} \cdot \sin \frac{t}{2}.$$

$(x, y) \rightarrow (0, 0)$  のとき  $t \rightarrow 0$  で, このとき  $\frac{\sin \frac{t}{2}}{\frac{t}{2}} \rightarrow 1, \sin \frac{t}{2} \rightarrow 0$  より  $g(x, y) \rightarrow 0$ .

2.  $u = \frac{x \cos \alpha - y \sin \alpha}{x^2 + y^2}, v = \frac{x \sin \alpha + y \cos \alpha}{x^2 + y^2}$  に対して  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y}$  を計算せよ.

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \frac{(x^2 + y^2) \cos \alpha - 2x(x \cos \alpha - y \sin \alpha)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = \frac{(-x^2 + y^2) \cos \alpha + 2xy \sin \alpha}{(x^2 + y^2)^2},$$

$$\frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = \frac{(x^2 + y^2) \cos \alpha - 2y(x \sin \alpha + y \cos \alpha)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = \frac{(x^2 - y^2) \cos \alpha - 2xy \sin \alpha}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

$$\text{よ} \text{ } \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = 0.$$

3.  $f(x, t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{t}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{4t}}$  ( $0 < t$ ) に対して  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2}$  を計算せよ.

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = -\frac{1}{2} t^{-\frac{3}{2}} x e^{-\frac{x^2}{4t}}, \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} = \left(-\frac{1}{2} t^{-\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{x^2}{4} t^{-\frac{5}{2}}\right) e^{-\frac{x^2}{4t}}, \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} = \left(-\frac{1}{2} t^{-\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{x^2}{4} t^{-\frac{5}{2}}\right) e^{-\frac{x^2}{4t}}$$

$$\text{よ} \text{ } \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} = 0$$

4. 次の  $u(x, y)$  に対して  $\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2}$  を計算せよ.

$$(1) u(x, y) = e^{ax-by} \cos(bx + ay)$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = e^{ax-by} (-2ab \sin(bx + ay) + (a^2 - b^2) \cos(bx + ay)),$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = e^{ax-by} (2ab \sin(bx + ay) - (a^2 - b^2) \cos(bx + ay)) \text{ よ} \text{ } \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0.$$

$$(2) u(x, y) = \tan^{-1} \frac{y}{x}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = \frac{2xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}, \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = -\frac{2xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \text{ よ} \text{ } \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0.$$

$$(3) u(x, y) = \log(x^2 + y^2)$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = \frac{2(y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}, \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = \frac{2(x^2 - y^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \text{ よ} \text{ } \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0.$$