

# **KNOPPIX/Math: Portable and distributable collection of mathematical software and free documents**

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**ICMS2006 in Castro Urdiales**

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# 1960s



DEC PDF-7

<http://research.microsoft.com/~gbell/Digital/timeline/1964-3.htm>

# 1970s

DECstation PDP-8

<http://research.microsoft.com/~gbell/Digital/timeline/1977-2.htm>



A prototype of the Apple personal computer  
<http://www.150.si.edu/chap9/9apple.htm>

# 1980s

IBM PC 5150

[http://www-03.ibm.com/ibm/history/exhibits/pc/pc\\_1.html](http://www-03.ibm.com/ibm/history/exhibits/pc/pc_1.html)



Apple IIe

<http://www.old-computers.com/museum/computer.asp?st=1&c=83>

# 1990s

Apple SE/30

<http://www.apple-history.com/?page=gallery&model=se30>



IBM ThinkPad 700C

[http://www-06.ibm.com/jp/event/museum/rekishi/92\\_tp.html](http://www-06.ibm.com/jp/event/museum/rekishi/92_tp.html)

1995.08.24

Microsoft Windows 95

1991.08.25

Linus's first announcement

1991.10.05

Linux 0.0.2

# Recently



**Panasonic recommends Microsoft®  
Windows® XP Professional**

Panasonic Toughbook eLite W4  
with Microsoft Windows XP Professional  
12.1" XGA Color LCD Display, built-in DVD/CD-RW,  
only 2.8 lbs (1270g).



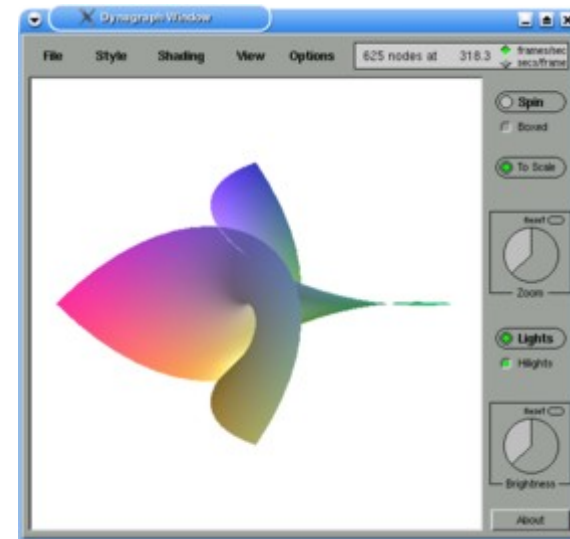
<http://www.lenovo.com/us/en/>



<http://www.sharp.co.jp/products/slc760/index.html>

# *Mathematicians need*

- TeX system
  - for writing papers.
- Mathematical software
  - for calculating and visualization



<http://www.lg.fukuoka-u.ac.jp/~ynagata/latex/textlion.html>

Dynagraph

# *Mathematicians need*

- to communicate other mathematicians
- for deepening our investigations
- for getting new ideas

Conferences and Workshops  
held in foreign countries



Laptop computers  
become a ubiquitous parts

# *We want*

- to read and write e-mail messages
- in our native language.



We have to set up and configure  
the desktop environment  
on our laptops.

**It's not enjoyable!**

# *Mathematicians need*

portable desktop environment  
that can be set up easily and quickly.

**We propose**

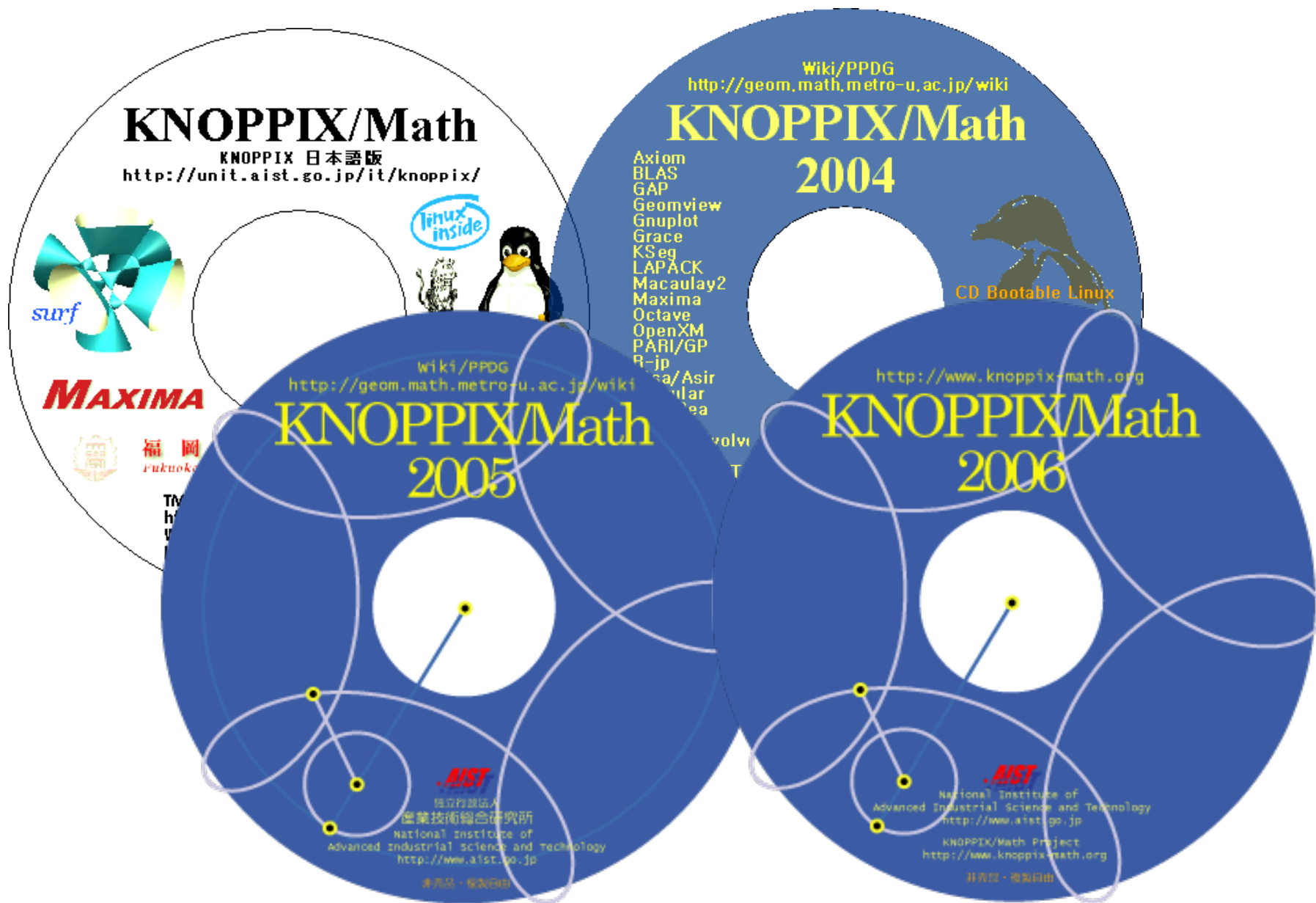
a new computer environment  
for mathematicians.

**We call**

our computer system

**“Desktop Teleportation”**.

# KNOPPIX/Math



# ***KNOPPIX***

- by Klaus Knopper in Germany
- bootable from only one CD or DVD
- A collection of GNU/Linux software
- for Linux demos
- for educational use
- for system recovery
- no installation on your HD
- automatic hardware detection
- 2GB of executable software in CD
- over 10GB of software are available in DVD

# KNOPPIX-jp

- AIST (National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology)
- 2002.9.18--20 Linux Conference in Tokyo



# *KNOPPIX/Math/2003*

- MSJ meeting 2003 in Tokyo University
- 2003.03.23--26
- TeX, Maxima, Geomview, *surf*



# ***KNOPPIX/Math/2004***

- MSJ meeting 2004 in Tsukuba University
- 2004.03.28--31
- It included many mathematical software.



# ***KNOPPIX/Math/2005***

- MSJ meeting 2005 in Nihon University
- 2005.03.27--30



# *KNOPPIX/Math/2006*

- MSJ meeting 2006 in Chuo University
- 2006.03.26--30



# *KNOPPIX/Math icms2006 DVDs*

- ICM2006 in Madrid
  - ▶ 2006.08.22--30
- ICMS2006 in Castro Urdiales
  - ▶ 2006.09.01--03





# *Programming environment*

- C, C++, Java, Fortran, Ruby, Perl, Python, Lisp, Scheme, ...
- EGGX/ProCALL
  - ◆ Graphics Library by Senri Yamauchi
- Polynomial, Algebra, Rational
  - ◆ Ruby library
  - ◆ NZMATH
    - ◆ Tool for Number theory by TMU NZMATH group
  - ◆ Oorange
    - ◆ interactive programming as rapid prototyping

# *Japanese Free Documents*

- “An introduction of Maxima, private edition”  
by Yoshiyuki Nakagawa
- “Translation of Maxima manual”  
by Hiroshi Yokota
- “An introduction of writing papers with LaTeX  
2e” by Namio Matsuda
- “KSEG Help” by Mr. Hiroshi Yokota
- “Risa/Asir Drill Book” by Nobuki Takayama

# *The distribution policy*

Only **free software** and **free documents**

**Economical and easy  
to copy and redistribute**

**No payment of license fee**

**Both software and documents**

*We expect*

**installation free system**

**low-cost and high portability**

**to compare different math systems**

**to introduce nice software**

***We succeeded***

**to distribute 1000 packages  
during the first 3 days in MSJ meeting**

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ \hline 1500 \end{array}$$

## *However*

Most of users will not use  
as “desktop teleportation”.

They use it as “Desktop cloning”  
of the computer experts.

## *We started*

the KNOPPIX/Math project  
for introducing mathematical  
software and writing free documents  
and a guide book for KNOPPIX/Math.

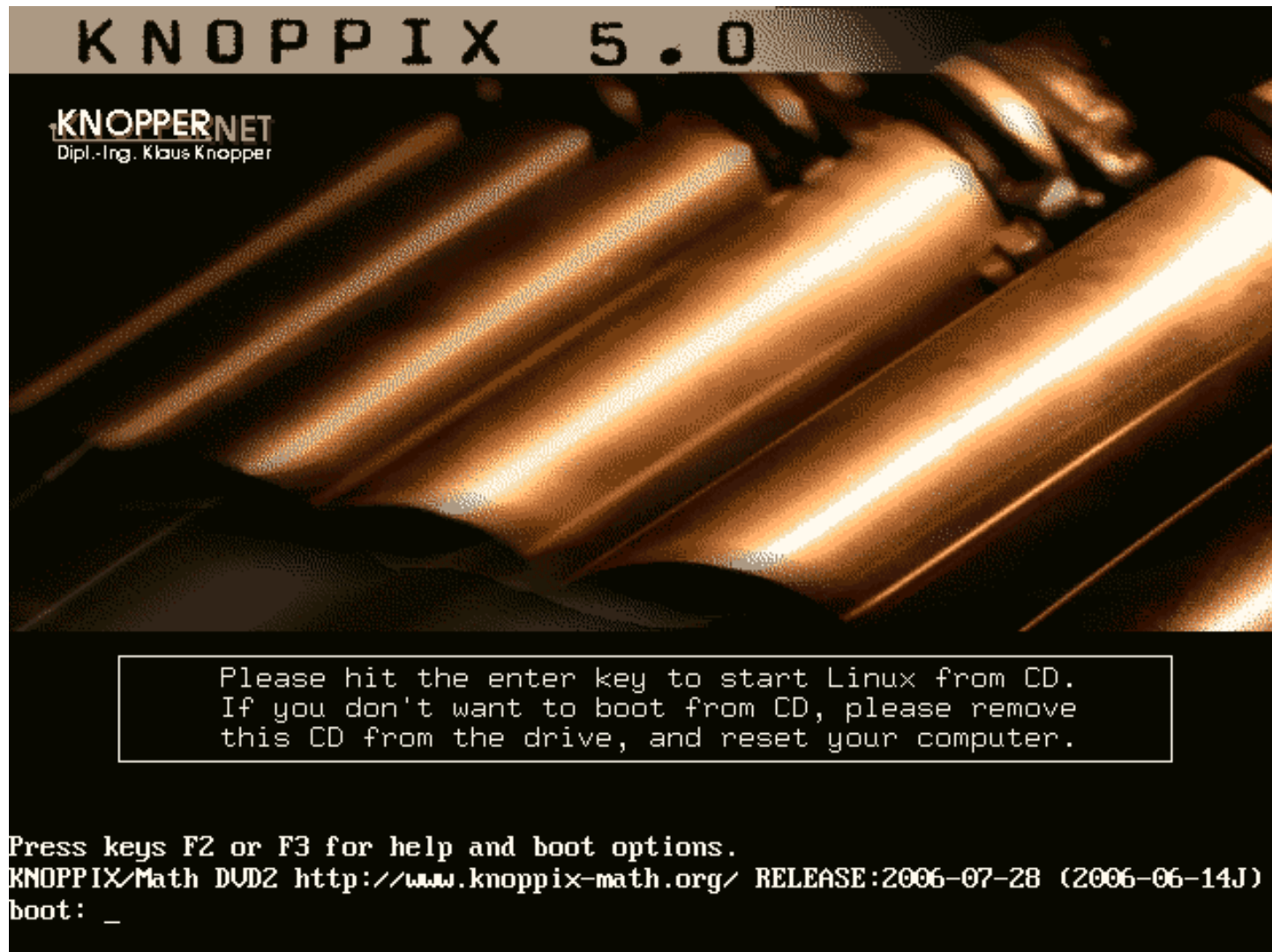
## *Other remastered versions*

- Quantian
- Freeduc
- Live TeXmacs
- SFS-KNOPPIX and HTTP-FUSE KNOPPIX
- CF-KNOPPIX and USB-KNOPPIX
- KNOPPIX Edu
- Accelerated-KNOPPIX

## *To start the DVD*

1. Set up the BIOS of your computer to boot off the DVD.
2. Put the DVD in the drive.
3. Reboot the computer.

# *boot:*



# Boot Options F2

```
>>>          KNOPPIX V5.0  BOOT OPTIONS (Back to main with F1)          <<<

This Edition of Knoppix boots with standard Kernel 2.6.
The following options can be used at the boot:-prompt.

knoppix  [Options, see F3]          Knoppix standard Kernel 2.6
debug    [Options, see F3]          Knoppix with verbose kernel messages
expert   Interactive setup (expert mode)
knoppix testedcd                    Check CD for burning errors

memtest                               Memtest86, Memory checking program

fb1280x1024, fb1024x768 od. fb800x600 Framebuffer-Mode (for Notebooks)

knoppix acpi=off noapic pci=bios      Workarounds for broken BIOS

Hit F3 for more options. A complete list of bootoptions can be found in the
file knoppix-cheatcodes.txt on your CD, inside the "KNOPPIX" directory.

boot: 
```



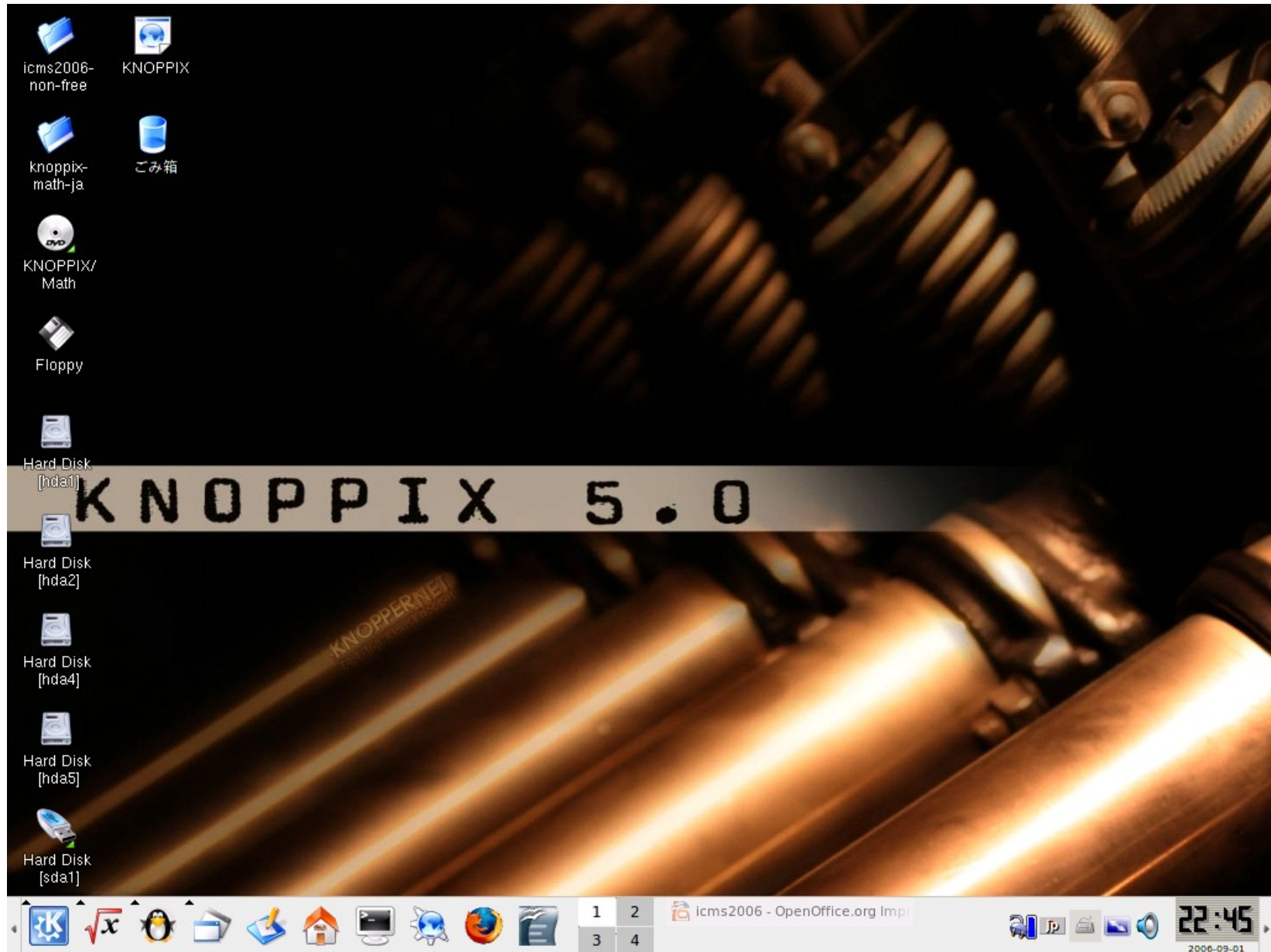
# *booting KNOPPIX*



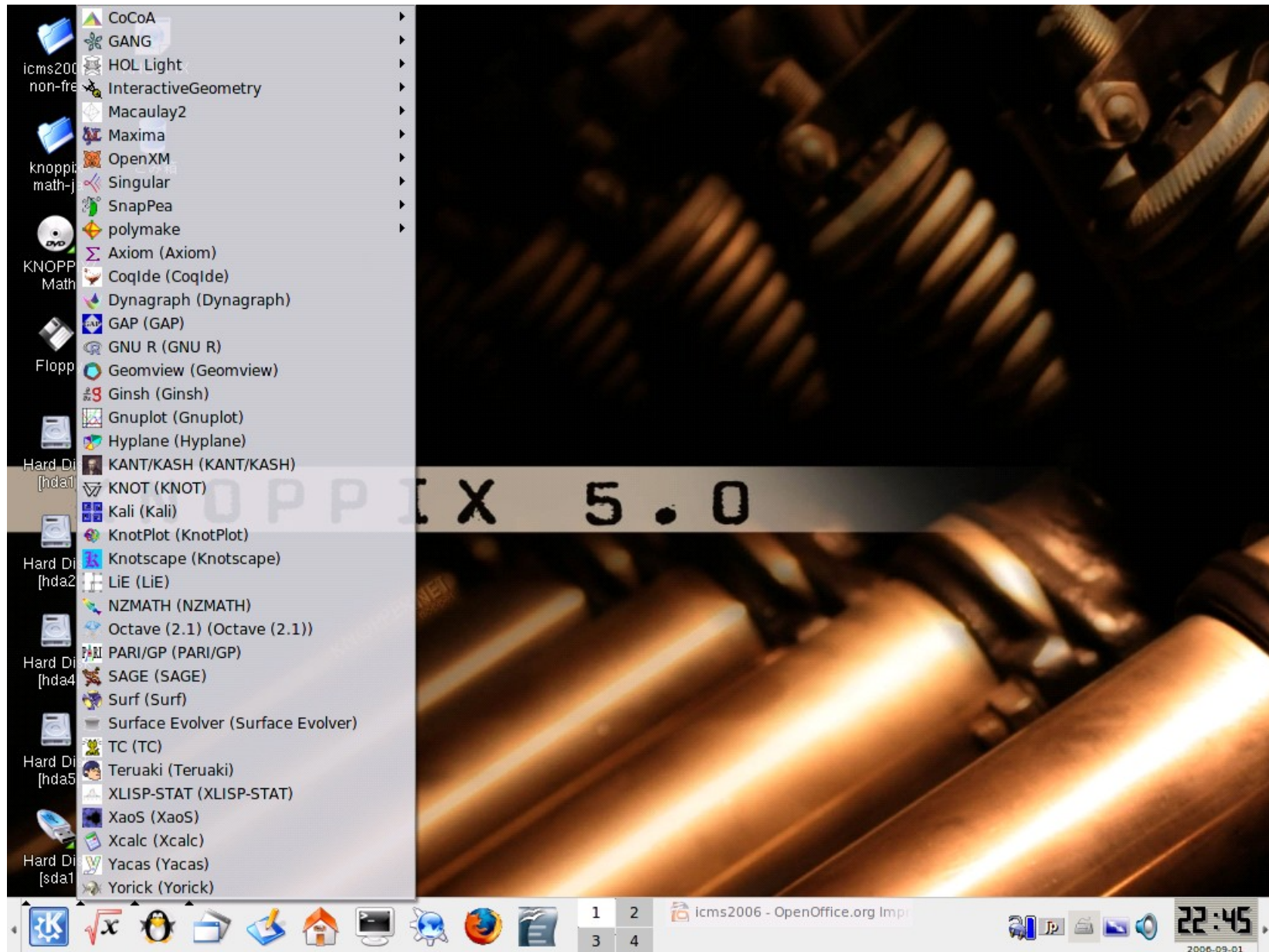
Welcome to the **KNOPPIX** live Linux-on-CD!

```
Scanning for USB/Firewire devices... Done.
Enabling DMA acceleration for: hdc      [QEMU CD-ROM]
Accessing KNOPPIX CD at /dev/hdc...
  Reading cloop blocks....(Backgrounding)
cloop: Initializing cloop v2.04-opt
cloop: /cdrom/KNOPPIX/KNOPPIX: 66022 blocks, 65536 bytes/block, largest block is 65562 bytes. (normal format)
  Found primary KNOPPIX compressed image at /cdrom/KNOPPIX/KNOPPIX.
  Found additional KNOPPIX compressed image at /cdrom/KNOPPIX/KNOPPIX2.
Total memory found: 125836 kB
Creating /ramdisk (dynamic size=92400k) on shared memory...Done.
Creating unionfs and symlinks on ramdisk...
>> Read-only CD system successfully merged with read-write /ramdisk.
Done.
Accelerated AUTOCONFIG INSTALL... Done
Accelerated XSESSION INSTALL... Done
Accelerated INITTAB INSTALL... Done
Starting init process.
INIT: version 2.86 booting
Running Linux Kernel 2.6.17.
Processor 0 is Pentium II (Klamath) 1628MHz, 128 KB Cache
```

# KDE



# Start from $\sqrt{x}$



# *“knoppix-math-ja” on Desktop*



- KNOPPIX-Math.html
  - Links for mathematical software
- OpenXM.html
  - An introduction of OpenXM
- kseg\_sample
- surf\_sample
- Link

# *“icms2006-non-free” on Desktop*



- index.html
- @Start.html
- links-icms2006.pdf
- program.html
- bin.sh
- icon
- projects

# *We want*

- free documents of mathematical software
- easy sample codes of your software
  - ▶ `math-polyglot`
- icons of your software
- demonstration videos of your software
  - ▶ `recordwin.sh(vnc2swf,pyvnc2swf)`, Istanbul,...
- debian packages of your software
- test unit
- clear licenses of your software